Andrew J. Lucas, Ph.D.

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Current Appointments

Assistant Professor, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, University of California, San Diego
Assistant Professor, Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, University of California, San Diego

Previous Appointments

2014-2017	Lecturer , Scripps Institution of Oceanography, University of California, San Diego
2012-2017	Assistant Research Oceanographer, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, University of Califor-
	nia, San Diego
2011-2012	Postdoctoral Researcher, University of California, Santa Cruz
2010-2011	Postdoctoral Researcher, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa

Education

2009	Ph.D. Oceanography, Scripps Institution of Oceanography
	Committee: Peter Franks (chair), Robert Pinkel, James Leichter, John Largier, Clinton Winant
2003	M.Sc. Oceanography, Scripps Institution of Oceanography
1998	B.A. Biology, Pomona College

Awards & Fellowships

2017-2018	The Center on Global Transformation Policy (UCSD) Faculty Fellow
2017-2022	Office of Naval Research Young Investigator Program Fellow
2010-2011	National Science Foundation International Postdoctoral Research Fellow
2005	E.W. Fager Award (Scripps Institution of Oceanography)
1999-2000	US Fulbright Fellow
1998	Special Distinction, Senior Thesis. (Pomona College)

Peer-reviewed Publications

Sinnett, G., F. Feddersen, **A.J. Lucas**, G. Pawlak, and E. Terrill, 2018: Observations of Nonlinear Internal Wave Run-Up to the Surfzone. *J. Phys. Oceanogr.* 48: 531–554, https://doi.org/10.1175/JPO-D-17-0210.1

Ramachandran, S., A. Tandon, J. Mackinnon, **A.J. Lucas**, R. Pinkel, A.F. Waterhouse, J. Nash, E. Shroyer, A. Mahadevan, R.A. Weller, and J.T. Farrar, 2018: Submesoscale Processes at Shallow Salinity Fronts in the Bay of Bengal: Observations during the Winter Monsoon. *J. Phys. Oceanogr.* 48: 479–509 https://doi.org/10.1175/JPO-D-16-0283.1

Lucas, A. J., R. Pinkel, and M. Alford. Ocean wave energy for long endurance, broad bandwidth ocean monitoring. *Oceanography* 30(2):126-127 https://doi.org/10.5670/oceanog.2017.232

- Alberty, M. S., S. Billheimer, M. M. Hamann, C. Y. Ou, V. Tamsitt, **A. J. Lucas**, and M. H. Alford (2017), A reflecting, steepening, and breaking internal tide in a submarine canyon, *J. Geophys. Res. Oceans* 122:6872–6882 http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/2016JC012583
- Lucas, A. J., J. D. Nash, R. Pinkel, J. A. MacKinnon, A. Tandon, A Mahadevan, M. Omand, M. Frielich, D. Sengupta, M. Ravichandran, and A. Le Boyer. Adrift upon a salinity-stratified sea: a view of upper ocean processes in the Bay of Bengal during the southwest monsoon. *Oceanography* 29(2):134–145 http://dx.doi.org/10.5670/oceanog.2016.46
- MacKinnon, J. A., J. D. Nash, M. H. Alford, **A. J. Lucas**, J. B. Mickett, E. Shroyer, A. F. Waterhouse, A. Tandon, D. Sengupta, A. Mahadevan, M. Ravichandran, R. Pinkel, D.Rudnick, C. B. Whalen, M. S. Alberty, J. Sreelehka, E. C.Fine, D. Chaudhuri, G. L. Wagner. A tale of two spicy seas. *Oceanography* 29(2):50–61 http://dx.doi.org/10.5670/oceanog.2016.38
- Lotliker, A. A. M. Omand, **A. J. Lucas**, S. R. Laney, A. Mahadevan and M. Ravichandran. Penetrative Radiative Flux in the Bay of Bengal. *Oceanography 29(2):214–221* http://dx.doi.org/10.5670/oceanog.2016.53
- Jinadasa, S. U. P., I. Lozovatsky, J. Planella-Morató, **A. J. Lucas**, J. MacKinnon, J. Nash, H. W. Wijesekera, H.J.S. Fernando. Ocean Turbulence and Mixing around Sri Lanka and in Adjacent Waters of the Northern Bay of Bengal. *Oceanography* 29(2):170-179 http://dx.doi.org/10.5670/oceanog.2016.49
- Wijesekera, H. W., E. Shroyer, A. Tandon, M. Ravichandran, D. Sengupta, P. Jinadasa, H. J.S. Fernando, N. Agarwal, K. Arulananthan, M. Baumgartner, J. Buckley, L. Centurioni, P. Conry, E. D'Asaro, J. Tom Farrar, A. L. Gordon, E. Jarosz, T. Jensen, H.S. Johnston, C. Lee, L. S. Leo, M. Lankhorst, I. Lozovatsky, **A.J. Lucas**, and others... Decrypting a mystery bay The ASIRI Ocean-Atmosphere Initiative on the Bay of Bengal. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society* http://dx.doi.org/10.1175/BAMS-D-14-00197.1
- Pinkel, R. P., M. H. Alford, **A. J. Lucas**, S. Johnston, J. A. MacKinnon, A. Waterhouse, N. Jones, S. Kelly, J. Klymak, J. N. Nash, L. Rainville, Z. Zhao, H. Simmons, and P. Strutton. Breaking internal tides keep the ocean in balance, *Eos*, 96, http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1029/2015E0039555/full
- Lucas, A. J. and R.M. Kudela. The fine-scale vertical variability of a wastewater plume in shallow, stratified coastal waters. *Estuarine, Coastal, and Shelf Science*, http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ecss.2015.08.010
- Kudela, R.M., **A. J. Lucas**, K. Hayashi, K. McLaughlin, and M. Howard. Death from below: Investigation of inhibitory factors in bloom development during a wastewater effluent diversion. *Estuarine, Coastal, and Shelf Science*, http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ecss.2015.07.021
- Lucas, A. J., E. L. Shroyer, H. W. Wijesekera, H.J.S. Fernando, E. D'Asaro, M. Ravichandran, S.U.P. Jinadasa, J. A. MacKinnon, J. D. Nash, R. Sharma, L. Centurioni, J.T.Farrar, R. Weller, R. Pinkel, A. Mahadevan, D. Sengupta and A. Tandon. From Monsoons to Mixing: the Multi-scale Mosaic of Air-Sea Interactions in the Bay of Bengal. *Eos*, 95 (30): 269-270 http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/2014EO300001/full
- Lucas, A. J., G. P. Pitcher, T. A. Probyn, and R. M. Kudela. The influence of diurnal winds on phytoplankton dynamics in a coastal upwelling system. *Deep-Sea Res. II* 101: 50-62 http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.dsr2.2013.01.016

- Dupont, CL, Larsson J, Yooseph S, Ininbergs K, Goll J, Asplund-Samuelsson J, McCrow JP, Celepli N, Allen LZ, Ekman M, Lucas A. J., Hagstrom A, Thiagarajan M, Brindefalk B, Richter AR, Andersson AF, Tenney A, Lundin D, Tovchigrechko A, Nylander JAA, Brami D, Badger JH, Allen AE, Rusch DB, Hoffman J, Norrby E, Friedman R, Pinhassi J, Venter JC, Bergman B. Functional tradeoffs underpin salinity-driven divergence in microbial community composition. Plos One. 9 http://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0089549
- E. Berdalet, M.A. McManus, O.N. Ross, H. Burchard, F.P. Chavez, J.S. Jaffe, I.R. Jenkinson, R. Kudela, I. Lips, U. Lips, **A.J. Lucas**, D. Rivas, M.C. Ruiz-de la Torre, J. Ryan, J.M. Sullivan, H. Yamazaki. Understanding harmful algae in stratified systems: Review of progress and future directions *Deep-Sea Res. II* 101: 4-20 http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.dsr2.2013.09.042
- G. C. Pitcher, T. A. Probyn, A. du Randt, **A.J. Lucas**, S. Bernard, H. Evers-King, T. Lamont, and L. Hutchings. Dynamics of oxygen depletion in the nearshore of a coastal embayment of the southern Benguela upwelling system. *J. Geophys. Res. Oceans* http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/2013JC009443
- Graham, R., F. Py, J. Das, **A. J. Lucas**, T. Maughan, and K. Rajan. Exploring space-time tradeoffs in autonomous sampling for marine robotics. *In: International Symposium on Experimental Robotics*. Springer Tracts in Advanced Robotics (STAR). Springer.
- Lucas, A. J., C. L. Dupont, V. Tai, J. L. Largier, B. Palenik, and P. J. S. Franks. The green ribbon: Multiscale physical control of phytoplankton productivity and community structure over a narrow continental shelf. *Limnol. Oceanogr.* 56: 611–626, http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s12237-013-9606-3
- Lucas, A. J., P. J. S. Franks, and C. L. Dupont. Horizontal internal-tide fluxes support elevated phytoplankton productivity over the inner continental shelf. *Limnol. Oceanogr. Fluid. Env.* 1: 56-74 http://lofe.dukejournals.org/content/1/56.full.pdf
- Omand, M. M., J. J. Leichter, P. J. S. Franks, R. T. Guza, **A. J. Lucas**, and F. Feddersen. Physical and biological processes underlying the sudden surface appearance of a red tide in the nearshore. *Limnol. Oceanogr.* 56: 787–801, http://dx.doi.org/10.4319/lo.2011.56.3.0787
- Fodrie, F. J., L. A. Levin, and **Lucas, A. J.** Use of population fitness to evaluate the nursery function of juvenile habitats. *Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.* 385: 39-49 http://dx.doi.org/10.3354/meps08069
- Fodrie F. J., S. Z. Herzka, and **A. J. Lucas**. Intraspecific density regulates positioning and feeding mode selection of the sand dollar Dendraster excentricus. *J. Exp. Mar. Bio. Ecol.* 340(2): 169–183. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jembe.2006.09.009
- Hsieh C. H., S. M. Glaser, **A. J. Lucas**, and G. Sugihara. 2005. Distinguishing random environmental fluctuations from ecological catastrophes for the North Pacific Ocean. *Nature* 435(7040): 336–340. http://dx.doi.org/10.1038/nature03553
- Lucas, A. J., R. A. Guerrero, H. W. Mianzan, M. A. Acha, and C. A. Lasta. Coastal oceanographic regimes of the Northern Argentine Continental Shelf. *Est. Coast. Shelf Scien.* 65(3): 405–420. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ecss.2005.06.015

In-preparation Publications & Technical Reports

in prep **A. J. Lucas** and R. Pinkel. In situ evidence of global instability in shoaling internal solitary waves. *Geophysical Research Letters*

- in prep **A. J. Lucas**, M.A. Goldin, M.H. Alford, R. Pinkel. C-GEN: Towards a free-flooding motor/generator for oceanographic applications. *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*
- A. J. Lucas The City of Los Angeles LA Sanitation Environmental Monitoring Division Wirewalker Profiling Mooring. Report prepared for The City of Los Angeles Environmental Monitoring Division 2015 Hyperion Water Reclamation Plant Header replacement wastewater diversion project. 11 pp.
- A. J. Lucas The physical oceanographic control of phytoplankton dynamics over the Southern California Bight continental shelf. Ph.D. Dissertation. Scripps Institution of Oceanography. University of California, San Diego. 157 pp.
- Largier, J., M. Carter, M. Roughan, D. Sutton, J. Helly, B. Lesh, T. Kacena, P. Atjai, L. Clarke, **A.J. Lucas**, P. Walsh, L. Carrillo. 2003. Mission Bay Contaminant Dispersion Study. Prepared for City of San Diego, 77pp.

Invited Seminars and Selected Presentations to Professional Organizations

- International Symposium of Stratified Flows. San Diego. "Quasi-continuous observations of internal wave run-up over the inner continental shelf."
- Ocean Sciences Meeting. New Orleans. "Subduction, restratification, and the formation of barrier layers along an eddy edge."
- Dynamics of the Indian Ocean: Perspective and Retrospective, IIOE-2. "Upper ocean dynamics in the Bay of Bengal: early results from rapid profiling platforms employed during the ASIRI-OMM collaborative fieldwork."
- University of Southern California, Marine and Environmental Biology Seminar series. "Where, when, why the wild things are... the intricate relationship between physical dynamics and life in the sea."
- Ocean Sciences Meeting. Honolulu, Hawaii. "Direct observations of the shallow water evolution of the internal tide."
- Eastern Pacific Ocean Conference. "The influence of high frequency physical dynamics on Harmful Algal Blooms in stratified systems."
- Scripps Institution of Oceanography, Marine Ecology Seminar series. "The Impact of Diurnal/Inertial Resonance on Phytoplankton Dynamics in a Coastal Upwelling Area."
- GEOHAB Open Science Meeting, University of Victoria, Victoria, Canada. *Invited plenary talk*: "The physical dynamics that control Harmful Algal Bloom patterns and persistence in coastal environments."
- Department of Oceanography, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa. "The influence of diurnal winds and forced inertial coastal flows on phytoplankton productivity in the southern Benguela Current region."
- Bodega Marine Laboratory, University of California, Davis. "Contrasting physical modes of primary productivity control in internal wave dominated and wind dominated systems."
- Department of Oceanography, University of Cape Town, South Africa. 2010. "Quantifying internal tide fluxes to the inner continental shelf."
- Institute of Marine Science, University of California, Santa Cruz. "Multiscale physical control of phytoplankton productivity over a narrow continental shelf."
- Bodega Marine Laboratory, University of California, Davis. "The green ribbon: enhanced phytoplankton productivity and community composition gradients over the inner continental shelf."
- Humboldt Current System Conference. Lima, Peru. "Nonlinear state-space modeling reveals differences between the Humboldt and California Current systems."
- Instituto del Mar de Perú, Lima, Peru. May, 2006. "Distinguishing random fluctuations from non-linear catastrophes for the North Pacific Ocean."

Supervised students

Bofu Zheng (Ph.D. student), Scripps Institution of Oceanography. Supervisor 2017-Gregory Sinnett (Ph.D. student), Scripps Institution of Oceanography. Committee Member 2014-Jessica Carriere-Garwood (Ph.D. student), Scripps Institution of Oceanography. Committee Member 2016-Madeleine Hamann (Ph.D. student), Scripps Institution of Oceanography. Committee Member 2016-Tamara Schlosser (Ph.D. student), University of Western Australia. Co-Supervisor 2015-Rebecca McPherson (Ph.D. student), University of New Zealand. Committee Member 2016-**Supervised Undergraduate Interns** Aoife Henry, University of Dublin,Ireland (UCSD exchange). Undergraduate Student Researcher 2016-Eli Simmons, University of Alaska, Fairbanks. Marine Physical Laboratory Internship Program, SIO 2016 Max Sun, University of California, San Diego. Marine Physical Laboratory Internship Program, SIO 2016 Jordan Field, University of California, San Diego. Marine Physical Laboratory Internship Program, SIO 2016 Eva Loeser, Brown University. Marine Physical Laboratory Internship Program, SIO 2016 Hannah Sadler, University of San Diego. Marine Physical Laboratory Internship Program, SIO 2015 Peter Braun, University of California, San Diego. Marine Physical Laboratory Internship Program, SIO 2015 Irene Globus-Harris, Reed College. Marine Physical Laboratory Internship Program, SIO 2015 Benjamin Ryan, University of California, Davis. Marine Physical Laboratory Internship Program, SIO 2015 Robert Combs, University of California, San Diego. Undergraduate Student Researcher 2006 Teaching Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering (MAE 207): Ocean Instrumentation Design 2018 and Development: from open-source to under-sea *Instructor* Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering (MAE 3): Introduction to Engineering Graph-2017 ics and Design. Instructor Scripps Institution of Oceanography (SIO 60): Experiences in Oceanic and Atmospheric Science. 2017 Instructor Coastal Ocean Environmental Summer School in Ghana. University of Ghana, Legon. Instructor 2016-2017 Scripps Institution of Oceanography (SIO 278): Proposal writing and experimental design. Co-2015 *Instructor.* Matthew Alford, instructor. Scripps Institution of Oceanography (SIO 219): Proposal writing and experimental design. Guest 2014 *Instructor and Student Proposal Mentor.* Matthew Alford, Instructor Bodega Marine Laboratory (ESP 152): Coastal Oceanography. Instructor 2011 Scripps Institution of Oceanography (SIO 280): Biological Oceanography. Teaching Assistant. Peter 2008 Franks, Instructor Pomona College: Aquatic Biology. Teaching Assistant. Larry Oglesby, Instructor 1998 University and Professional Service Ad hoc Academic Review Committee. 2012-2016 Faculty advisor U.C. Ship Funds cruises. 2015-2016 Marine Sciences Physical Planning Committee, Scripps Institution of Oceanography. 2007-2009 Co-chair, SIO Teaching Award Committee, Scripps Institution of Oceanography. 2006 NSF Division of Ocean Sciences: Physical Oceanography Program, Biological Oceanography Program, Chem-Reviewer

ical Oceanography Program, Journal of Physical Oceanography, Journal of Geophysical Research, Geophysical Research, Geophysical Research, Letters, Limnology and Oceanography, PLOS-One, Oceanography, Continental Shelf Research,

Estuarine, Continental, Shelf Research, Scientific Reports, Limnology and Oceanography: Fluids and Environments

Technology Development

- The Wirewalker wave-powered profiling vehicle. The Wirewalker was developed at Scripps Institution of Oceanography under ONR and NSF funding. I began working with the Wirewalker during my Ph.D., have continued working on Wirewalker development as a Researcher at SIO. I am currently funded by an Office of Naval Research Defense University Research Instrumentation Program (DURIP) grant to continue the development of a real-time data telemetry system for the Wirewalker platform, within the context of an ONR DRI to develop a ship-of-opportunity (non-specialist) deployable, long-endurance WW platform, and have pending proposals for the development of a motorized Wirewalker for under-ice and stable platform (e.g. R/P FLIP, oil platforms) deployments. The Wirewalker technology was licensed to a private company, Del Mar Oceanographic, in 2015 (Lucas, co-founder). www.delmarocean.com
- C-Gen: Undersea power generation using ambient ocean currents. A major challenge to long-term observations of the deep ocean is the available power for sensors. Many of these sensors have very low power requirements (\ll 1W). Therefore, modest local power generation can greatly enhance the endurance of these instruments. I am currently funded by an Anonymous donor to SIO in the form of a Technology Development Grant to leverage our ONR-funded wave-power generator to low-Wattage production from ambient currents at depth.
- Fiber Optic Distributed Temperature Sensor (FO-DTS) Coastal Deployment Systems. Developed for the petroleum industry, the FO-DTS system is a transformative technology capable of measuring temperature along a 10km-long fiber optic cable with 5 m spatial resolution every 30 seconds. Past funding to our group from ONR and NSF allowed us to adapt the technology to the field of oceanography. The resulting techniques are now being used by others in the community. In 2015, I received an ONR DURIP to purchase a Fiber Optic DTS system and build a specialized deployment winch.

Major field observation efforts

- 2017 **Principal Investigator** *Lake Superior*. National Science Foundation-funded Near-inertial motions in the presence of a coastline. August September 2016. Led the deployment of a moored array of seven Wirewalkers in Lake Superior.
- Principal Investigator Seychelles. Office of Naval Research (ONR) Northern Arabian Sea Circulation-Autonomous Research DRI. March, 2016. Designed and implemented a one-way, expendable, fully telemetered Wirewalker systems, deployed in the equatorial Indian Ocean
- Principal Investigator R/V Roger Revelle. Office of Naval Research (ONR) SKII Process Study cruise. South China Sea, February 2 February 25, 2016. Implement multi-autonomous-asset investigation of the influence of submesoscale dynamics on water mass exchange in the Bay of Bengal.
- Principal Investigator Doubtful Sound, New Zealand. National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research, New Zealand (NIWA)-funded Stratified flows in coastal environments. Manapouri Hydroelectric Plant Tail-Race, August 21 September 21, 2015. Led the implementation of small-vessel rapid sampling of buoyant plume/fjord interaction.

Principal Investigator *R/V Roger Revelle.* Office of Naval Research (ONR) Air-Sea Interactions Research Initiative (ASIRI) Process Cruise III. Bay of Bengal, August 21 – September 21, 2015. Participated in the implementation of multi-ship, multi-autonomous-asset investigation of the influence of submesoscale dynamics on air-sea interactions in the Bay of Bengal.

- 2015 **Co-Principal Investigator** *R/V Roger Revelle.* Australian Research Council (ARC). T-SHELF: Internal tide dynamics over the Tasman Sea continental shelf. Feb. 6 Feb. 27, 2015. Mooring and autonomous profiling vehicle investigation of internal wave dynamics driving sediment resupension over the Tasman continental shelf. Collaboration with NSF-funded Tasman Sea Tidal Experiment (TTIDE).
- 2014 **Chief Scientist and Principal Investigator** *R/V Roger Revelle.* ONR-ASIRI Process Cruise II. Bay of Bengal, June 14 July 1, 2014. Oversaw the implementation of multi-national investigation of submesoscale dynamics in the Bay of Bengal, including autonomous and shipboard activities, during the southwest monsoon.
- Principal Investigator R/V Roger Revelle. ONR Submesoscale Dynamics in the South China Sea Process Cruise. South China Sea, January 24 Feb. 22, 2014. Multi-autonomous asset and ship-board investigation of the submesoscale dynamics in the South China Sea driven by the Kuroshio Loop Current during the northeast monsoon.
- 2013 **Chief Scientist and Principal Investigator,** *R/V Roger Revelle.* ONR-ASIRI Process Cruise I. Bay of Bengal, November 08 November 21, 2013. Oversaw the implementation of multi-national investigation of submesoscale dynamics in the Bay of Bengal, including autonomous and shipboard activities, during the inter-monsoon period.
- Investigator National Science Foundation (NSF) Grant: Optical monitoring of ocean temperature over scales 10m to 10 km. Installed the first long-term fiber-optic based Distributed Temperature Sensing system in the coastal ocean (off SIO pier).
- **Co-Principal Investigator.** NSF RAPID: Assessing the Ecophysiological and Biogeochemical Response to Deliberate Nutrient Loading in the Southern California Bight. Oversaw the development of a set of wave-powered profiling vehicles (the Wirewalker) to monitor the biophysical response to a planned wastewater diversion event.
- 2010–2011 **Principal Investigator.** NSF International Postdoctoral Fellowship: Designed and implemented two long-term Wirewalker mooring experiments within St. Helena Bay, South Africa and Monterey Bay, California, to investigate the physical control of HAB bloom dynamics.